

Multiples of Ten

I can explain how to multiply with multiples of ten using models, equations and clear explanations



Commutative Property

Switching the numbers in a multiplication equation

Example:
 2×4 is the same as 4×2



Distributive Property

To break up a number into its factors

Example:
Break up **50** into **10×5**



PRACTICE

Use the commutative property – Which equation has the same answer as $2 \times 30 = 60$?



Pssst! Switch
which factor
is $\times 10$!

- A** $20 \times 30 = 600$
- B** $60 = 2 \times 30$
- C** $20 \times 3 = 60$
- D** Horses + Cows = Pigs

Use the distributive property – What can you break up 20×5 into?



Pssst! Break
up the 20!

- A** $(10 \times 10) \times 5$
- B** $(2 \times 10) \times 5$
- C** (Rain + Bow) \times Rainbow
- D** $(5 \times 1) \times 20$

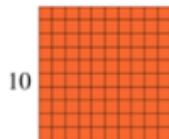
Explain with Models

Show the numbers in a concrete form as evidence.

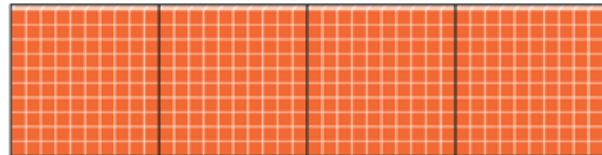
Make sure your model is accurate.



This model represents $10 \times 10 = 100$



This model represents $10 \times 40 = 400$

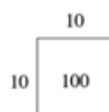


Explain with Models

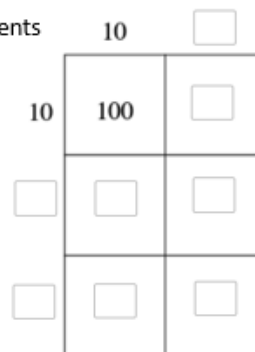
Show the numbers in a concrete form as evidence.

Make sure your model is accurate.

This model represents $10 \times 10 = 100$



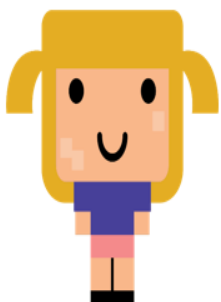
This model represents $30 \times 20 = 600$



The Zeroes Trick

Who can help me solve this?

Jack the cat, calculated $80 \times 20 = 160$. But he thinks the answer looks a bit too small. How can he check to see if he is correct?



I've got one last trick to show you that can make these large numbers SOOOO much easier to work with.

$$40 \times 3 = 120$$

$$700 \times 2 = 1,400$$

$$400 \times 60 = 24,000$$

$$800 \times 900 = 720,000$$